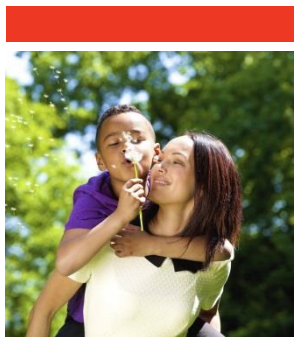
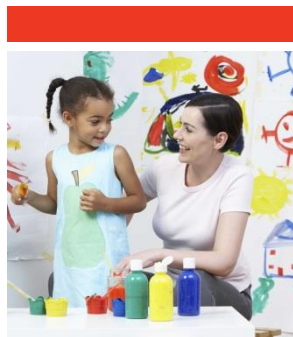
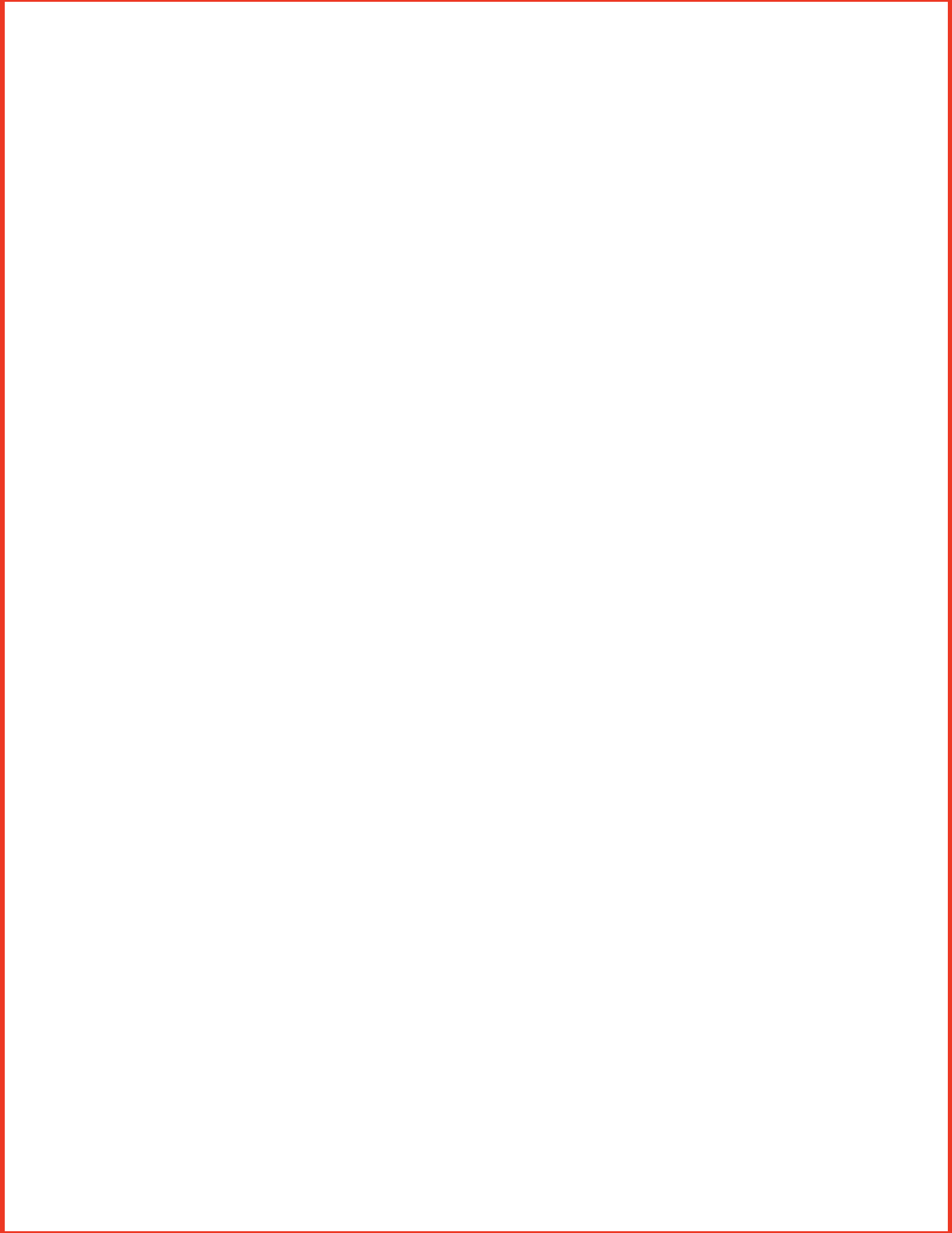


Child Care in America:
2015 State Fact Sheets





Introduction

To remain competitive in the 21st-century global economy, the United States must recognize the value of child care as an investment in early childhood education and as a support system for working families. *Child Care in America: 2015 State Fact Sheets* provides important data to better understand America's working families and the circumstances they face. As such, it is a critical tool for child care advocates, policymakers and program administrators to guide decision-making about child care programs and costs.

Every week in the United States, child care providers care for nearly 11 million children younger than age 5 whose mothers are working.

Throughout the United States, many parents struggle to access safe, healthy child care that promotes early learning. This annual report uses federal and national data and information from state Child Care Resource and Referral (CCR&R) agencies and other state agencies to analyze:

- ◆ Family characteristics related to the need for child care.
- ◆ The use of child care.
- ◆ The supply of child care.
- ◆ The cost of child care.
- ◆ The child care workforce.
- ◆ Services provided by CCR&Rs.

The first section of this report documents the need for and use of child care as a nation. The second section details facts about individual states, including the District of Columbia.

Every week in the United States, child care providers care for nearly 11 million children younger than age 5 whose mothers are working. On average, these children spend 36 hours a week in child care, and one quarter (nearly 3 million) are in **multiple** child care arrangements because

of the traditional and nontraditional working hours of their parents.¹

Research has continually illustrated the importance of quality early experiences in achieving good health, especially within the most vulnerable populations. Families, child care providers and state and federal policymakers share responsibility for the safety and well-being of children while they are in child care settings. Basic state requirements and oversight help lay the foundation necessary to protect children and promote their healthy development while in child care.

The Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG) program serves approximately 1.45 million children annually in communities across the country. CCDBG is the primary federal grant program that provides child care assistance for families and funds child care quality initiatives. Funds are administered to states in formula block grants and states use the grants to subsidize child care for low-income working families.

In November 2014, President Barack Obama signed S.1086, the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of 2014 into law. The new law includes several measures focused on quality, including requiring states to:

- ◆ Promote quality child care by increasing activities to improve the care, enhancing states' ability to train providers and develop safer and more effective child care services.
- ◆ Strengthen health and safety requirements in child care programs and providers.
- ◆ Improve access to child care by expanding eligibility for participating families and helping families connect with quality programs that meet their needs by enhancing consumer education, providing greater options for quality child care and working to ensure continuity of care, essential for both the well-being and stability of a child.²

¹ U.S. Census Bureau. (2013, April). Who's minding the kids? Child care arrangements: Spring 2011. Retrieved May 24, 2013 from <http://www.census.gov/prod/2013pubs/p70-135.pdf>

² Child Care Aware® of America. (2014). S.1086 – The childcare and development block grant act of 2014. Retrieved from http://usa.childcareaware.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/s.1086_one-pager.pdf

With the new federal child care measures set to take effect, states are rapidly building, evaluating, and changing their early care and education quality focused systems [Quality Rating and Improvement System (QRIS), professional development, licensing and standards]. Implementation of the new regulations must align with these efforts for sustainability and maximum impact.

The Cost of Child Care

In the United States, parents assume almost 60 percent of the cost of child care.

Annually, states spend more than \$10 billion in government money for child care. For the most part, public funding for child care comes from the CCDBG, the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) program, the Social Services Block Grant (SSBG or Title XX) and state funds.

In the United States, parents assume almost 60 percent of the cost of child care, and the percentage is even higher for middle income families. For several years now, Child Care Aware® of America has surveyed CCR&Rs to gather current information about the average cost of child care in child care centers and family child care homes for infants, 4-year-old children and school-age children. Our 2014 Cost of Care report indicated that the average annual cost of full-time care for an infant in center-based care ranges from \$5,496 in Mississippi to \$16,549 in Massachusetts. For an infant in a family child care home the cost ranges from \$4,560 in Mississippi to \$10,727 in New York. For a 4-year-old, center-based care ranges from \$4,515 in Tennessee to \$12,320 in Massachusetts. Care in a family child care home for a 4-year-old ranges from \$4,039 in South Carolina to \$9,962 in New York.³

The Child Care Workforce

Approximately 2.2 million individuals earn a living caring for children under age 5.

The early care and education landscape remains fairly complex, with programs offered in a variety of settings,

³ Child Care Aware® of America. (2014). Parents and the High Cost of Child Care. Retrieved June 12, 2015 from <http://www.usa.childcareaware.org/advocacy/reports-research/costofcare>

designed to accommodate varying traditions and cultures, funded through multiple sources, and subjected to disparate regulations. Currently, there is national momentum to promote agreement on core knowledge and competencies for child care educators.⁴ Still, we must develop a better understanding of the complexities of the child care workforce in order to identify the knowledge and skills that these providers most need. There is a lot of work to be done in order to determine the exact components in this continuum of early educator core knowledge and competencies. Understanding the complexities of the child care workforce is a critical piece of this discussion.

Despite tremendous responsibilities, the average income for a full-time child care professional in 2014 was only \$21,710.

Like many service industries, approximately 80 percent of the cost in a child care program is for payroll and payroll-related expenses. Despite tremendous responsibilities, the average income for a full-time child care professional in 2014 was only \$21,710, making child care one of the lowest paying professional fields and, more importantly, one of the lowest paying occupations in early care and education.⁵

In general, early childhood education workers earn about half of what full-time workers with similar levels of education earn. The gap becomes even more pronounced when college degrees are taken into consideration, with early childhood education workers earning only one-third of the average income of other workers in the country. Further, while the number of immigrant workers in the field of early childhood education has tripled since 1990, these workers are significantly more likely to live below the poverty line than their native counterparts.⁶

Not surprisingly, it is difficult to recruit credentialed child care professionals when compensation is so low. In addition, more than half of the states only require that

⁴ IOM (Institute of Medicine) and NRC (National Research Council). 2015. Transforming the workforce for children birth through age 8: A unifying foundation. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.

⁵ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2014 estimates.

⁶ Park, M., McHugh, M., Zong, J., and Batalova, J. (2015). Immigrant and refugee workers in the early childhood field: Taking a closer look. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute.

licensed child care providers possess a high school diploma.⁷

- ◆ Thirty-one states require a high school diploma or less for child care center lead teachers.
- ◆ Forty-one states require a high school diploma or less for regulated family child care providers.

The Changing Demographics

An evaluation of care centers and homes reveals a diverse group – both among the children being cared for and, as we shared above, their providers. Children of refugees and immigrants now account for 25 percent of the 23 million children under the age of 6, compared to 14 percent in 1990. Gateway states like California, Texas, New York, Florida, and Illinois account for half of the number of children in immigrant families.⁸ Research has shown that these young children, especially dual language learners, benefit from quality child care. Further, the expansive growth of this demographic highlights the need for settings that consider the language and culture of the children being served.

The Quality of Child Care

Child Care Aware® of America has reviewed and scored state licensing regulations for child care centers and small family child care homes. The 2013 We Can Do Better report assessing state laws, policies and oversight for child care centers showed that state requirements were minimal. The average score was 92 out of 150 possible points, or 61 percent.⁹ In the 2012 Leaving Children to Chance report evaluating state regulation and oversight of small family child care homes, states earned an average of 69, only 46 percent of all available points.¹⁰

With CCDBG reauthorization, there are stronger provisions for health, safety and quality measures,

particularly for low-income working families who rely on state child care subsidies to stay employed or enrolled in education programs. Thus, child care assistance is an important two-generation strategy that helps parents and their children simultaneously.

Though the exact definition of quality child care evolves with new research, experts agree on some general characteristics that enrich early childhood environments, including:

- ◆ Low child/teacher ratios.
- ◆ Small group size.
- ◆ Professional development opportunities for workforce.
- ◆ Positive provider/child interactions.
- ◆ Accreditation or high licensing standards.
- ◆ Age appropriate activities.
- ◆ Family engagement.
- ◆ Good health and safety practices.

Investments in high-quality early education generate economic returns of over \$8 for every \$1 spent.

The science is clear: there are long-term positive outcomes for children who begin learning from birth, and for 15 million children in America each week, the child care setting is an opportunity to learn and set healthy habits for life. Decades of research emphasize that quality child care has a lasting positive impact, particularly for children from low-income homes.¹¹ Additionally, money spent on quality care for young children is a wise investment. According to the President's Council of Economic Advisors' 2015 report, the Economics of Early Childhood Investments, investments in high-quality early education generate economic returns of over \$8 for every \$1 spent.¹²

⁷ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices.

⁸ Park, McHugh, Zong, and Batalova (2015).

⁹ Child Care Aware® of America. (2013). We can do better: Child Care Aware® of America's ranking of state child care center regulations and oversight: 2013 update. Retrieved June 12, 2015 from <http://www.usa.childcareaware.org/advocacy/reports-research/wcdb>

¹⁰ Child Care Aware® of America. (2012). Leaving children to chance: Child Care Aware® of America's ranking of state standards and oversight of small family child care homes: 2012 update. Retrieved May 12, 2015 from <http://www.usa.childcareaware.org/advocacy/reports-research/LCC>

¹¹ Vandell, D.L., Belsky, J., Burchinal, M., Steinberg, L., Vandergrift, N., & NICHD Early Child Care Research Network. (2010, May-June). Do effects of early child care extend to age 15 years? Results from the NICHD study of early child care and youth development. *Child Development*, 81(3), 737–756. Retrieved June 12, 2015 from <http://www.gse.uci.edu/docs/VandelletalNICHD.pdf>

¹² Executive Office of the President of the United States. The economics of early childhood investments. (2015, January). Retrieved June 12, 2015 from https://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/docs/early_childhood_report_update_final_non-embargo.pdf

Unfortunately, poor-quality care has negative impacts on development, especially for low-income and minority children. According to a March 2014 U.S. Department of Education report, boys and African American children are disproportionately expelled or suspended from early care and education programs. For preschool programs outside state prekindergarten systems, the rates were far higher. Thirty-nine percent of child care providers reported at least one expulsion in the past year, an expulsion rate more than 13 times higher than in K through 12 schools.¹³

Methodology

Early in 2015, Child Care Aware® of America surveyed State CCR&R Networks and other CCR&Rs and asked questions about child care capacity, requests for referrals, training and technical assistance provided by CCR&Rs and the average price for full time care child care centers and family child care homes for three age groups. For school-age children, CCR&Rs reported on the price of before- and after-school care for a nine-month school year. We defined child care centers as all center-based child care providers, including Head Start programs, license-exempt programs, school-based programs and state-funded prekindergarten. Information about school-age-only programs was asked in a separate question. CCR&Rs work with parents, child care providers and local and state governments within communities in every state to strengthen the quality of care and are uniquely positioned to provide this data.

Additional national and state data were gathered in the spring of 2015 from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau; the Office of Child Care, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services; the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor; and the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges.

For some states, the cost of care was derived from the latest market rate survey available. Rates based on information collected prior to 2014 were adjusted by the Consumer Price Index (i.e., reported in 2014 dollars using the Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index

Inflation Calculator). National totals are rounded estimates. All missing information is reported as “NR” (Not Reported). Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Michigan, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota and West Virginia did not respond to our survey. In these states, cost of care data were pulled from our 2014 survey and were adjusted for inflation where applicable.

Conclusion

Ensuring that all children have access to high quality and affordable early childhood programs is essential; however, in every state, this type of care can be hard to find and difficult to afford. Although the reauthorization of the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act, state programs to increase quality programming and provider supports have made progress on requiring quality environments, there is still much work to be done. In particular, researchers have identified the education and training of child care providers as one of the most important components of a quality child care setting.

To improve the state of U.S. child care nationally, we MUST work together to find meaningful solutions that support working families and their children.

Quality child care benefits everyone: it promotes positive developmental outcomes for children and allows parents to pursue their own education and career goals, eventually increasing their earning potential and their contribution to the economy. To improve the state of U.S. child care nationally, we MUST work together to find meaningful solutions that support working families and their children.

¹³ U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights. (2014, March). Data snapshot: Early childhood education: Issue brief no. 2. Retrieved June 12, 2015 from <http://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/docs/crdc-early-learning-snapshot.pdf>

How many children and families are there? ¹	Alabama	United States
Total residents	4,817,624	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	299,255	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	92,877	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	431,201	28,719,013
Total families with children	506,026	33,589,629
Single parent families	184,693	11,121,083
Families in poverty	136,407	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Alabama	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	114,635	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	107,962	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	222,597	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Alabama	United States
With infants under one year	39,764	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	196,644	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	131,620	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	65,024	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	220,972	15,670,121
Single working mothers	120,104	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Alabama	United States
Number of centers		110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes		160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Alabama	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Alabama	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$5,637	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$4,871	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,308	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,801	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,935	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,761	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$9,469.90	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	30%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Alabama	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	8,580	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,330	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Services Division	www.dhr.alabama.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Alaska	United States
Total residents	729,603	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	54,797	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	8,127	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	71,190	28,719,013
Total families with children	81,428	33,589,629
Single parent families	26,440	11,121,083
Families in poverty	9,645	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Alaska	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	21,906	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	17,413	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	39,319	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Alaska	United States
With infants under one year	6,861	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	31,308	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	20,253	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	11,055	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	37,862	15,670,121
Single working mothers	14,709	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Alaska	United States
Number of centers	452	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	410	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	415	1,300
Total spaces/slots	24,762	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	79%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	13%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	8%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Alaska	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	53%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	29%	33.5%
For school-age care	18%	25.8%
For full-time care	96%	88.1%
For part-time care	4%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	4%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	4%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	5,675	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Alaska	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$10,957	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,652	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,471	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,536	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$10,030	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,981	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,138.09	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	34%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Alaska	United States
Child care workers (in centers)		582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$25,080	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	534	Not Available
Average attendance per session	7	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	1285	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	799	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	125	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
thread	www.threadalaska.org
Child Care Program Office	www.hss.state.ak.us/dpa/programs/ccare
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Arizona	United States
Total residents	6,548,856	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	437,933	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	127,042	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	636,684	28,719,013
Total families with children	675,647	33,589,629
Single parent families	244,296	11,121,083
Families in poverty	164,694	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Arizona	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	154,666	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	149,351	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	304,017	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Arizona	United States
With infants under one year	49,512	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	243,454	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	151,066	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	92,388	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	273,847	15,670,121
Single working mothers	143,980	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Arizona	United States
Number of centers	2,023	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,267	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	225,456	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	97%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	3%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Arizona	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	46%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	25%	33.5%
For school-age care	29%	25.8%
For full-time care	98%	88.1%
For part-time care	2%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	4%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	2%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	18,316	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Arizona	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$9,437	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,497	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,361	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,857	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,429	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,187	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,397.58	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	37%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Arizona	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,660	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,660	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	217	Not Available
Average attendance per session	16	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	0	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Association for Supportive Child Care and Child & Family Resources, Inc.	www.azchildcare.org
Child Care Administration	www.azdes.gov/childcare
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Arkansas	United States
Total residents	2,949,238	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	194,098	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	62,168	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	278,318	28,719,013
Total families with children	316,030	33,589,629
Single parent families	110,818	11,121,083
Families in poverty	84,038	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Arkansas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	77,333	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	65,328	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	142,661	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Arkansas	United States
With infants under one year	22,006	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	117,175	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	76,019	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	41,156	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	141,148	15,670,121
Single working mothers	67,745	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Arkansas	United States
Number of centers	1,744	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	1%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	569	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	152,886	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	96%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	4%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Arkansas	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	57%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	33%	33.5%
For school-age care	11%	25.8%
For full-time care	91%	88.1%
For part-time care	9%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	5%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	6%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	2,750	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Arkansas	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$5,995	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$4,995	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,317	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,158	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,695	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,712	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,566.86	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	9%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	32%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Arkansas	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,850	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,090	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	664	Not Available
Average attendance per session	90	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	5367	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	305	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	32	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Department of Human Services: Division of Child Care and Early Childhood Education	http://humanservices.arkansas.gov
Division of Child Care and Early Childhood Education	www.arkansas.gov/childcare/familysupport
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	California	United States
Total residents	38,000,360	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	2,517,209	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	615,627	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	3,546,487	28,719,013
Total families with children	4,043,554	33,589,629
Single parent families	1,254,892	11,121,083
Families in poverty	852,383	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	California	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	1,023,423	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	763,379	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	1,786,802	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	California	United States
With infants under one year	283,607	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	1,479,737	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	950,936	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	528,801	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	1,801,281	15,670,121
Single working mothers	722,478	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	California	United States
Number of centers	11,302	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	33,365	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	982,563	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	66%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	34%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	California	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	35%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	46%	33.5%
For school-age care	19%	25.8%
For full-time care	78%	88.1%
For part-time care	22%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	10%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	14%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	121,588	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	California	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,817	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$8,230	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$2,649	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,678	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,269	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$2,919	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$9,172.66	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	44%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	California	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	56,870	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$24,810	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	5,403	Not Available
Average attendance per session	10	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	13,522	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
California Child Care Resource & Referral Network	www.rnetwork.org
Child Development Division	www.cde.ca.gov/sp/cd
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Colorado	United States
Total residents	5,192,076	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	337,866	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	67,784	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	490,441	28,719,013
Total families with children	586,494	33,589,629
Single parent families	171,152	11,121,083
Families in poverty	91,063	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Colorado	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	154,857	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	91,034	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	245,891	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Colorado	United States
With infants under one year	42,253	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	214,253	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	141,067	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	73,186	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	285,665	15,670,121
Single working mothers	103,604	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Colorado	United States
Number of centers	1,957	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,496	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	146,097	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	86%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	14%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Colorado	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	32%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	41%	33.5%
For school-age care	27%	25.8%
For full-time care	91%	88.1%
For part-time care	9%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	1%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	0%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	16,824	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Colorado	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$13,154	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,882	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,022	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,862	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$8,192	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,272	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$9,487.08	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Colorado	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,890	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$24,450	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	0	Not Available
Average attendance per session	0	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	0	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Qualistar Colorado	www.qualistar.org
Division of Child Care	www.cdhs.state.co.us/childcare
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Connecticut	United States
Total residents	3,592,264	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	193,870	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	33,055	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	312,081	28,719,013
Total families with children	396,387	33,589,629
Single parent families	125,323	11,121,083
Families in poverty	53,377	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Connecticut	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	98,803	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	62,155	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	160,958	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Connecticut	United States
With infants under one year	27,115	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	138,103	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	88,446	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	49,657	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	201,808	15,670,121
Single working mothers	85,468	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Connecticut	United States
Number of centers	1,679	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	27%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,380	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	NR	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Connecticut	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	48%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	30%	33.5%
For school-age care	22%	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	62,967	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Connecticut	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$13,880	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$11,502	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,323	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$10,003	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$9,540	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,297	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,619.64	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	46%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Connecticut	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	8,400	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$23,210	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	98	Not Available
Average attendance per session	15	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	29	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
2-1-1 Child Care	www.211childcare.org
Family Services Division	www.ct.gov/dss/site
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Delaware	United States
Total residents	916,929	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	55,941	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	11,511	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	79,614	28,719,013
Total families with children	90,661	33,589,629
Single parent families	33,172	11,121,083
Families in poverty	14,150	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Delaware	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	22,864	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	22,111	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	44,975	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Delaware	United States
With infants under one year	7,645	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	34,667	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	22,274	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	12,393	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	42,990	15,670,121
Single working mothers	21,127	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Delaware	United States
Number of centers	334	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	704	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	41,353	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	83%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	17%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Delaware	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	57%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	17%	33.5%
For school-age care	26%	25.8%
For full-time care	89%	88.1%
For part-time care	11%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	0%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	0%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	4,383	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Delaware	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,000	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$8,268	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,500	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,228	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,400	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,960	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$11,447.65	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	38%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Delaware	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,340	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,530	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Children & Families First	www.cffde.org
Division of Social Services	www.dhss.delaware.gov/dhss/dss/childcr.html
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

District of Columbia



How many children and families are there? ¹	District of Columbia	United States
Total residents	633,167	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	38,708	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	9,749	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	38,721	28,719,013
Total families with children	47,703	33,589,629
Single parent families	25,451	11,121,083
Families in poverty	12,818	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	District of Columbia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	15,506	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	16,394	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	31,900	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	District of Columbia	United States
With infants under one year	5,579	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	23,158	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	16,208	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	6,950	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	17,384	15,670,121
Single working mothers	16,628	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	District of Columbia	United States
Number of centers	344	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	19%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	125	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	8%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	8	1,300
Total spaces/slots	18,802	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	88%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	3%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	0%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	District of Columbia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	District of Columbia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$22,631	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$17,842	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$13,623	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$16,006	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$13,668	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$8,457	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,422	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	86%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	District of Columbia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,480	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$26,470	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Hannah Page	osse.dc.gov
Division of Early Childhood Education	www.osse.dc.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	osse.dcchildcareconnections@dc.gov
	http://usa.childcareaware.org
	www.childcareaware.org
LearnDC	http://www.learnDC.org/
	202.469.8523



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Florida	United States
Total residents	19,319,031	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	1,075,246	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	295,380	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	1,545,065	28,719,013
Total families with children	1,774,103	33,589,629
Single parent families	654,500	11,121,083
Families in poverty	404,577	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Florida	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	424,457	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	412,523	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	836,980	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Florida	United States
With infants under one year	136,470	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	658,562	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	429,949	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	228,613	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	789,273	15,670,121
Single working mothers	423,417	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Florida	United States
Number of centers	11,629	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	17%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	4,803	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	4%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	827,718	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	95%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Florida	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	32%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	35%	33.5%
For school-age care	33%	25.8%
For full-time care	95%	88.1%
For part-time care	5%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	10%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	9%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	59,630	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Florida	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,694	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,668	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,962	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$9,718	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$8,853	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,227	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,350.97	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	34%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Florida	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	33,320	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,790	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	103,612	Not Available
Average attendance per session	16	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	27168	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Florida Office of Early Learning	www.floridaearlylearning.com
Office of Early Learning	
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Georgia	United States
Total residents	9,905,993	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	671,272	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	200,310	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	983,527	28,719,013
Total families with children	1,092,285	33,589,629
Single parent families	383,850	11,121,083
Families in poverty	267,889	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Georgia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	264,671	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	240,999	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	505,670	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Georgia	United States
With infants under one year	87,140	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	414,856	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	260,435	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	154,421	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	484,187	15,670,121
Single working mothers	250,903	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Georgia	United States
Number of centers	3,584	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	17%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,110	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	6%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	345,375	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	96%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	4%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Georgia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	35%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	52%	33.5%
For school-age care	13%	25.8%
For full-time care	97%	88.1%
For part-time care	3%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	1%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	2%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	28,695	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Georgia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$7,644	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,500	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,692	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,980	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,460	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,536	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,094.1	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	34%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Georgia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	23,890	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,330	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	1,663	Not Available
Average attendance per session	21	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	24,978	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	6,302	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	842	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Quality Care for Children, Inc.	http://www.allgakids.org http://www.qualitycareforchildren.org
Division of Family and Children Services	www.dfcs.dhr.georgia.gov/portal/site/DHR-DFCS
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Hawaii	United States
Total residents	1,390,348	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	89,908	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	14,228	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	116,435	28,719,013
Total families with children	122,069	33,589,629
Single parent families	31,952	11,121,083
Families in poverty	18,114	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Hawaii	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	41,253	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	25,333	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	66,586	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Hawaii	United States
With infants under one year	12,601	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	56,383	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	36,371	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	20,012	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	64,637	15,670,121
Single working mothers	18,173	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Hawaii	United States
Number of centers	658	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	35%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	462	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	36,867	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	62%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	7%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Hawaii	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	74%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	20%	33.5%
For school-age care	6%	25.8%
For full-time care	83%	88.1%
For part-time care	17%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	1%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	25%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	2,828	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Hawaii	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,280	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,312	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$8,919	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,788	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,572	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$7,584	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$9,740.14	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	9%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	30%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Hawaii	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,380	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,430	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	514	Not Available
Average attendance per session	8	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	1127	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	939	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
PATCH	www.PatchHawaii.org
Benefit, Employment, and Support Services Division	www.hawaii.gov/dhs/self-sufficiency/childcare/services
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Idaho	United States
Total residents	1,597,222	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	115,212	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	25,955	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	171,854	28,719,013
Total families with children	186,532	33,589,629
Single parent families	50,826	11,121,083
Families in poverty	35,335	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Idaho	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	50,439	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	26,242	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	76,681	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Idaho	United States
With infants under one year	13,155	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	67,310	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	41,805	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	25,505	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	87,825	15,670,121
Single working mothers	27,921	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Idaho	United States
Number of centers	619	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	570	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	40,510	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	88%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	12%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Idaho	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	19%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	54%	33.5%
For school-age care	27%	25.8%
For full-time care	81%	88.1%
For part-time care	19%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	3%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	19%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	1,673	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Idaho	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$7,200	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,924	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,661	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,195	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,533	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,066	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,602.04	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	35%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Idaho	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,140	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,860	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	3,952	Not Available
Average attendance per session	3	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	3248	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	1,886	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	370	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
IdahoSTARS	www.idahostars.org
Idaho Department of Health and Welfare	www.healthandwelfare.idaho.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Illinois	United States
Total residents	12,868,770	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	809,712	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	187,362	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	1,196,083	28,719,013
Total families with children	1,395,878	33,589,629
Single parent families	434,103	11,121,083
Families in poverty	264,686	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Illinois	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	370,479	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	266,965	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	637,444	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Illinois	United States
With infants under one year	103,090	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	514,288	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	326,393	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	187,895	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	680,285	15,670,121
Single working mothers	283,495	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Illinois	United States
Number of centers	5,455	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	9,125	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	481,053	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	82%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	18%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Illinois	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	50%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	32%	33.5%
For school-age care	18%	25.8%
For full-time care	85%	88.1%
For part-time care	15%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	13%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	30%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	26,643	612,000

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² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Illinois	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$12,964	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,567	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$8,498	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,894	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,361	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,703	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$12,769	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	54%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Illinois	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	14,340	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$23,090	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	4,638	Not Available
Average attendance per session	17	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	18,202	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	9,808	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	1,447	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
INCCRRA	www.inccrra.org
IDHS Bureau of Child Care and Development	http://www.dhs.state.il.us/page.aspx?item=31754
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Indiana	United States
Total residents	6,541,673	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	423,184	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	112,488	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	625,726	28,719,013
Total families with children	723,463	33,589,629
Single parent families	244,291	11,121,083
Families in poverty	151,674	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Indiana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	184,468	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	143,550	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	328,018	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Indiana	United States
With infants under one year	55,359	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	264,033	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	164,118	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	99,915	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	344,329	15,670,121
Single working mothers	151,485	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Indiana	United States
Number of centers	1,456	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	14%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,737	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	5%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	117,619	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	70%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	30%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Indiana	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	52%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	29%	33.5%
For school-age care	19%	25.8%
For full-time care	96%	88.1%
For part-time care	4%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	2%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	21%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	24,494	612,000

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² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Indiana	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,918	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,760	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,719	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,825	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,564	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,057	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$9,022.79	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	42%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Indiana	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	10,230	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,830	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	15,044	Not Available
Average attendance per session	13	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	39,372	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	0	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
IACCRR	www.iaccrr.org
Bureau of Child Care	www.in.gov/fssa/carefinder
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Iowa	United States
Total residents	3,076,519	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	195,201	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	36,775	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	286,393	28,719,013
Total families with children	347,356	33,589,629
Single parent families	105,909	11,121,083
Families in poverty	52,805	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Iowa	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	114,449	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	58,973	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	173,422	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Iowa	United States
With infants under one year	27,321	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	132,881	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	77,598	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	55,283	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	195,318	15,670,121
Single working mothers	65,051	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Iowa	United States
Number of centers	1,674	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,464	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	137,566	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	73%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	27%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Iowa	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	43%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	32%	33.5%
For school-age care	24%	25.8%
For full-time care	71%	88.1%
For part-time care	29%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	7%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	46%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	7,882	612,000

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² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Iowa	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$9,485	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$8,216	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,618	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,484	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,230	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,138	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,857.14	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	39%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Iowa	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,540	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,540	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	2,474	Not Available
Average attendance per session	9	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	7248	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	8,804	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	3,249	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Iowa Department of Human Services	www.dhs.iowa.gov
Bureau of Child Care and Community Services	www.dhs.state.ia.us
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



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Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Kansas	United States
Total residents	2,882,966	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	202,571	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	46,884	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	281,681	28,719,013
Total families with children	333,108	33,589,629
Single parent families	99,076	11,121,083
Families in poverty	56,194	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Kansas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	96,824	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	61,873	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	158,697	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Kansas	United States
With infants under one year	28,812	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	124,280	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	76,896	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	47,384	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	171,962	15,670,121
Single working mothers	61,384	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Kansas	United States
Number of centers	698	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	4,626	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	194	1,300
Total spaces/slots	103,098	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	49%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	47%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	4%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Kansas	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	56%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	21%	33.5%
For school-age care	23%	25.8%
For full-time care	94%	88.1%
For part-time care	6%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	3%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	3%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	8,195	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Kansas	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,201	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,951	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,588	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,761	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,941	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$1,997	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,085.53	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	47%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Kansas	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,910	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,050	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	371	Not Available
Average attendance per session	13	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	2482	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	5,184	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	968	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of Kansas	www.ks.childcareaware.org
Kansas Department for Children and Families	www.dcf.ks.gov/services/ees/Pages/Child_Care/Child-care-and-early-education.aspx
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Kentucky	United States
Total residents	4,380,635	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	276,795	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	84,038	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	395,145	28,719,013
Total families with children	473,821	33,589,629
Single parent families	164,338	11,121,083
Families in poverty	122,284	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Kentucky	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	117,638	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	88,346	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	205,984	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Kentucky	United States
With infants under one year	35,035	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	172,567	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	112,355	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	60,212	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	220,367	15,670,121
Single working mothers	95,207	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Kentucky	United States
Number of centers		110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes		160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Kentucky	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Kentucky	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$6,294	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$5,499	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,557	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,419	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,378	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,209	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$9,188.49	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	33%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Kentucky	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	13,050	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,780	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Division of Child Care	www.chfs.ky.gov/dcbs/dcc
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Louisiana	United States
Total residents	4,600,933	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	311,474	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	95,280	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	434,777	28,719,013
Total families with children	489,528	33,589,629
Single parent families	205,609	11,121,083
Families in poverty	132,704	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Louisiana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	108,310	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	133,445	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	241,755	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Louisiana	United States
With infants under one year	37,918	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	192,285	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	120,884	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	71,401	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	199,267	15,670,121
Single working mothers	132,957	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Louisiana	United States
Number of centers	1,639	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	8,948	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Louisiana	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Louisiana	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$5,747	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$4,914	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$1,104	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,843	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,667	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$2,027	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,313.75	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	7%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	29%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Louisiana	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,840	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,600	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Development and Early Learning Section	www.dcf.la.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Maine	United States
Total residents	1,328,217	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	65,309	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	15,287	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	103,979	28,719,013
Total families with children	135,387	33,589,629
Single parent families	47,177	11,121,083
Families in poverty	24,622	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Maine	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	33,161	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	19,623	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	52,784	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Maine	United States
With infants under one year	9,232	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	43,666	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	29,318	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	14,348	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	67,723	15,670,121
Single working mothers	25,740	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Maine	United States
Number of centers		110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes		160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Maine	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Maine	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$9,512	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,870	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,439	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,870	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,605	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,765	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$9,422.23	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	42%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Maine	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,560	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,290	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Office of Child and Family Services	www.maine.gov/dhhs/ocfs/ec/occhs
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Maryland	United States
Total residents	5,884,640	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	367,003	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	58,173	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	521,089	28,719,013
Total families with children	634,394	33,589,629
Single parent families	213,299	11,121,083
Families in poverty	78,360	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Maryland	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	177,249	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	129,328	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	306,577	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Maryland	United States
With infants under one year	52,403	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	243,284	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	156,268	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	87,016	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	321,334	15,670,121
Single working mothers	144,173	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Maryland	United States
Number of centers	2,810	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	6,937	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	217,539	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	76%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	24%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Maryland	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	37%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	33%	33.5%
For school-age care	30%	25.8%
For full-time care	66%	88.1%
For part-time care	34%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	5%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	1%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	4,928	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Maryland	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$13,932	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,100	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,095	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$9,466	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,800	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,510	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,723.78	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	38%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Maryland	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	9,950	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$22,570	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	1,940	Not Available
Average attendance per session	14	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	2,707	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Maryland Family Network (MFN)	www.marylandfamilynetwork.org
Division of Early Childhood Development	www.marylandpublicschools.org/MSDE/divisions/child_care
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

Massachusetts



How many children and families are there? ¹	Massachusetts	United States
Total residents	6,648,138	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	364,963	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	63,722	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	537,730	28,719,013
Total families with children	708,191	33,589,629
Single parent families	219,278	11,121,083
Families in poverty	103,720	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Massachusetts	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	197,497	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	101,870	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	299,367	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Massachusetts	United States
With infants under one year	52,690	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	254,892	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	171,083	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	83,809	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	374,317	15,670,121
Single working mothers	139,328	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Massachusetts	United States
Number of centers	2,617	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	6,337	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	3%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	212,894	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	77%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	23%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Massachusetts	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	48%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	31%	33.5%
For school-age care	21%	25.8%
For full-time care	90%	88.1%
For part-time care	10%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	7%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	1%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	11,869	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Massachusetts	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$17,062	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$12,781	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,414	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$10,666	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$10,000	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,955	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,950.98	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	63%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Massachusetts	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	12,090	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$25,890	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Massachusetts CCR&R Network	www.machildcareresources.org
Massachusetts Department of Early Education and Care	www.eec.state.ma.us
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Michigan	United States
Total residents	9,884,242	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	577,049	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	166,279	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	880,716	28,719,013
Total families with children	1,050,796	33,589,629
Single parent families	361,679	11,121,083
Families in poverty	238,521	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Michigan	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	248,858	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	197,655	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	446,513	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Michigan	United States
With infants under one year	77,504	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	366,902	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	235,714	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	131,188	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	495,730	15,670,121
Single working mothers	223,231	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Michigan	United States
Number of centers	4,317	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	6,110	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Michigan	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Michigan	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$9,882	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,764	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,207	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,764	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,552	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,134	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$11,908.91	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	48%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Michigan	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	16,480	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,380	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Office of Early Education and Care	www.michigan.gov/dhs
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Minnesota	United States
Total residents	5,382,376	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	347,829	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	58,927	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	505,601	28,719,013
Total families with children	618,059	33,589,629
Single parent families	181,432	11,121,083
Families in poverty	82,074	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Minnesota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	203,414	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	99,688	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	303,102	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Minnesota	United States
With infants under one year	51,983	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	234,287	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	144,636	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	89,651	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	349,883	15,670,121
Single working mothers	111,980	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Minnesota	United States
Number of centers	2,223	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	17%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	9,790	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	214,063	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	48%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	52%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Minnesota	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	52%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	31%	33.5%
For school-age care	17%	25.8%
For full-time care	98%	88.1%
For part-time care	2%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	2%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	5%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	19,042	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Minnesota	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$14,366	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$11,119	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	NR	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,882	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,163	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	NR	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,527.11	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	54%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Minnesota	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	10,720	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$22,740	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	2,359	Not Available
Average attendance per session	13	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	13416	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Ann McCully	www.childcareawaremn.org
Minnesota Department of Human Services	www.dhs.state.mn.us/main/groups/children/documents/pub/DHS_id_008688.hcsp
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Mississippi	United States
Total residents	2,985,181	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	202,351	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	73,452	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	287,297	28,719,013
Total families with children	316,770	33,589,629
Single parent families	134,353	11,121,083
Families in poverty	103,675	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Mississippi	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	69,907	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	88,327	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	158,234	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Mississippi	United States
With infants under one year	24,576	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	124,360	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	75,772	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	48,588	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	131,146	15,670,121
Single working mothers	88,459	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Mississippi	United States
Number of centers	1,838	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	9%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	151,380	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	81%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	0%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Mississippi	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care		40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	99%	88.1%
For part-time care	1%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	1%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	0%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	25	612,000

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² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Mississippi	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$4,822	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$3,997	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$1,569	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$3,972	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$3,675	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$2,465	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,861.05	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	7%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	26%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Mississippi	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	6,420	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,310	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	1,487	Not Available
Average attendance per session	17	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	4877	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	3,213	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	194	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Mississippi CCR&R	www.earlyyearsnetwork.msucare.com
Office for Children and Youth	www.mdhs.state.ms.us
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Missouri	United States
Total residents	6,026,255	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	378,603	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	98,274	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	547,795	28,719,013
Total families with children	652,926	33,589,629
Single parent families	223,052	11,121,083
Families in poverty	134,845	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Missouri	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	170,790	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	129,904	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	300,694	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Missouri	United States
With infants under one year	51,762	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	244,637	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	154,956	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	89,681	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	318,356	15,670,121
Single working mothers	141,112	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Missouri	United States
Number of centers	3,011	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,133	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	118,198	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	91%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	9%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Missouri	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	38%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	38%	33.5%
For school-age care	23%	25.8%
For full-time care	84%	88.1%
For part-time care	16%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	21%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	34%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	2,600	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Missouri	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,632	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,308	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,602	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,720	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,940	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,081	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,383.44	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	39%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Missouri	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	12,510	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,010	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	0	Not Available
Average attendance per session	0	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	0	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of Missouri	www.mo.childcareaware.org
Early Childhood and Prevention Services	www.dss.mo.gov/cd
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



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Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Montana	United States
Total residents	1,006,086	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	60,204	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	13,644	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	89,126	28,719,013
Total families with children	103,088	33,589,629
Single parent families	32,502	11,121,083
Families in poverty	20,058	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Montana	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	27,824	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	18,497	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	46,321	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Montana	United States
With infants under one year	7,281	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	39,270	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	25,514	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	13,756	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	51,368	15,670,121
Single working mothers	19,177	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Montana	United States
Number of centers	220	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	5%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	740	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	198	1,300
Total spaces/slots	18,265	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	58%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	40%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	2%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Montana	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	51%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	21%	33.5%
For school-age care	28%	25.8%
For full-time care	68%	88.1%
For part-time care	32%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	8%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	11%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	3,091	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Montana	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$9,062	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,922	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$7,778	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,270	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,839	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,815	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,279.12	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	45%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Montana	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,140	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,830	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	1,239	Not Available
Average attendance per session	0	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	0	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Family Connections MT	www.familyconnectionsmt.org
Montana Department of Public Health and Human Services	www.childcare.mt.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Nebraska	United States
Total residents	1,855,209	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	129,825	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	27,737	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	183,060	28,719,013
Total families with children	214,607	33,589,629
Single parent families	64,367	11,121,083
Families in poverty	34,580	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Nebraska	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	70,084	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	38,993	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	109,077	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Nebraska	United States
With infants under one year	18,136	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	83,549	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	49,499	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	34,050	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	116,767	15,670,121
Single working mothers	40,902	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Nebraska	United States
Number of centers	707	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	11%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,363	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	82,680	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	70%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	30%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Nebraska	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	66%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	11%	33.5%
For school-age care	22%	25.8%
For full-time care	62%	88.1%
For part-time care	38%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	4%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	24%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	102	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Nebraska	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$7,926	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,843	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,455	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,813	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,724	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,724	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,404.23	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	32%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Nebraska	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	6,240	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,330	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	978	Not Available
Average attendance per session	22	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Nebraska Department of Education - Early Childhood Training Center	http://www.education.ne.gov/oec/ectc.html
Division of Children and Family Services	www.dhhs.ne.gov/chc/chcindex.htm
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Nevada	United States
Total residents	2,754,148	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	180,420	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	45,146	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	263,839	28,719,013
Total families with children	293,493	33,589,629
Single parent families	106,993	11,121,083
Families in poverty	60,235	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Nevada	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	73,710	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	63,371	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	137,081	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Nevada	United States
With infants under one year	22,304	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	108,169	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	66,464	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	41,705	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	124,786	15,670,121
Single working mothers	65,392	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Nevada	United States
Number of centers	575	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	15%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	306	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	49,228	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	96%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	4%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Nevada	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	55%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	18%	33.5%
For school-age care	26%	25.8%
For full-time care	94%	88.1%
For part-time care	6%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	23%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	20%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	1,827	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Nevada	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$9,852	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$8,118	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$7,219	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,381	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,827	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$7,593	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,417.63	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	35%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Nevada	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,290	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,860	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	275	Not Available
Average attendance per session	19	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	2315	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	872	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	40	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
The Children's Cabinet (main CCR&R)	www.childrencabinet.org
Child Care and Development Program	www.dwss.nv.gov/index.php?option=com_content &task=view&id=40&Itemid=71
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

New Hampshire



How many children and families are there? ¹	New Hampshire	United States
Total residents	1,321,050	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	66,236	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	9,704	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	106,759	28,719,013
Total families with children	143,981	33,589,629
Single parent families	41,846	11,121,083
Families in poverty	15,397	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	New Hampshire	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	33,615	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	19,722	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	53,337	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	New Hampshire	United States
With infants under one year	9,720	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	45,595	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	31,331	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	14,264	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	76,884	15,670,121
Single working mothers	25,047	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	New Hampshire	United States
Number of centers	714	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	191	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	73	1,300
Total spaces/slots	38,867	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	94%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	6%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	0%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	New Hampshire	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	51%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	29%	33.5%
For school-age care	20%	25.8%
For full-time care	90%	88.1%
For part-time care	10%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	14%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	1%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	2,548	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New Hampshire	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,810	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,457	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,798	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$9,152	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$8,262	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,280	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$14,712.28	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	41%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	New Hampshire	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,710	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,750	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	368	Not Available
Average attendance per session	73	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	208	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	119	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware(R) of New Hampshire (network) DCYF Child Development Bureau (contact agency)	www.nh.childcareaware.org
Child Development Bureau	www.dhhs.nh.gov/DCYF/CDB
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	New Jersey	United States
Total residents	8,867,909	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	535,795	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	99,042	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	784,900	28,719,013
Total families with children	999,352	33,589,629
Single parent families	287,546	11,121,083
Families in poverty	138,400	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	New Jersey	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	264,461	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	153,116	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	417,577	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	New Jersey	United States
With infants under one year	69,406	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	352,176	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	228,766	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	123,410	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	507,060	15,670,121
Single working mothers	185,362	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	New Jersey	United States
Number of centers	3,348	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,917	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	296,835	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	97%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	3%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	New Jersey	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	49%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	24%	33.5%
For school-age care	27%	25.8%
For full-time care	92%	88.1%
For part-time care	8%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	27%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	1%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	39,242	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New Jersey	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,534	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,546	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,475	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,699	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,790	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,268	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$13,002.49	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	38%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	New Jersey	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	17,950	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$23,890	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	3,086	Not Available
Average attendance per session	16	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	5,643	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
New Jersey Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies	www.njaccrra.org
Division of Family Development	www.state.nj.us/humanservices/dfd
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	New Mexico	United States
Total residents	2,082,250	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	140,016	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	48,330	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	203,867	28,719,013
Total families with children	212,786	33,589,629
Single parent families	85,937	11,121,083
Families in poverty	61,650	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	New Mexico	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	45,878	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	55,920	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	101,798	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	New Mexico	United States
With infants under one year	15,950	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	80,816	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	49,420	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	31,396	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	82,384	15,670,121
Single working mothers	50,759	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	New Mexico	United States
Number of centers	778	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	25%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,578	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	66,457	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	67%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	18%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	New Mexico	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	43%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	42%	33.5%
For school-age care	15%	25.8%
For full-time care	94%	88.1%
For part-time care	6%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	8%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	3%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	4,925	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New Mexico	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$7,942	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,098	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,286	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,359	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,996	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,051	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,190.41	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	38%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	New Mexico	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,950	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,190	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	2,257	Not Available
Average attendance per session	14	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	3,472	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
New Mexico Kids Child Care Resource & Referral	www.newmexicokids.org
Early Childhood Services Division	www.newmexicokids.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	New York	United States
Total residents	19,576,660	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	1,164,458	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	284,176	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	1,615,462	28,719,013
Total families with children	2,017,128	33,589,629
Single parent families	698,329	11,121,083
Families in poverty	419,208	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	New York	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	496,415	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	360,733	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	857,148	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	New York	United States
With infants under one year	149,383	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	741,857	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	489,047	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	252,810	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	919,095	15,670,121
Single working mothers	439,570	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	New York	United States
Number of centers	4,282	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	7,687	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	397,949	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	75%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	25%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	New York	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	39%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	23%	33.5%
For school-age care	39%	25.8%
For full-time care	82%	88.1%
For part-time care	18%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	25%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	21%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	44,487	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	New York	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$14,144	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$11,700	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$8,346	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$10,140	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$9,776	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$8,346	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,292.31	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	55%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	New York	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	50,640	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$25,730	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	4,147	Not Available
Average attendance per session	11	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	19,607	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	2,697	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	3,228	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Early Care & Learning Council	http://www.earlycareandlearning.org/
Division of Child Care Services	www.ocfs.state.ny.us/main/becs
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

North Carolina



How many children and families are there? ¹	North Carolina	United States
Total residents	9,749,266	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	616,752	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	179,681	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	904,553	28,719,013
Total families with children	1,063,743	33,589,629
Single parent families	379,347	11,121,083
Families in poverty	250,120	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	North Carolina	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	252,473	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	220,206	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	472,679	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	North Carolina	United States
With infants under one year	80,547	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	396,572	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	257,430	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	139,142	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	481,932	15,670,121
Single working mothers	242,758	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	North Carolina	United States
Number of centers	4,113	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	4%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,420	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	322,142	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	95%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	5%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	North Carolina	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	50%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	30%	33.5%
For school-age care	20%	25.8%
For full-time care	93%	88.1%
For part-time care	7%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	11%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	3%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	18,263	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	North Carolina	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$9,255	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,592	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,801	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,939	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,920	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,700	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,677.31	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	42%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	North Carolina	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	24,190	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,520	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	4,736	Not Available
Average attendance per session	14	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	28731	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	3,154	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Main contact agency: Child Care Resources Inc. (CCRI) CCR&R Network: North Carolina Child Care Resource & Referral Council (NC CCR&R Council)	CCRI: www.childcareresourcesinc.org NC CCR&R Council: http://childcarerrnc.org/
Division of Child Development	www.ncchildcare.dhhs.state.nc.us/general/home.asp
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	North Dakota	United States
Total residents	703,203	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	46,427	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	7,714	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	60,950	28,719,013
Total families with children	76,726	33,589,629
Single parent families	21,755	11,121,083
Families in poverty	10,127	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	North Dakota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	26,775	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	12,326	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	39,101	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	North Dakota	United States
With infants under one year	7,668	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	31,304	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	20,170	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	11,134	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	42,913	15,670,121
Single working mothers	12,545	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	North Dakota	United States
Number of centers	326	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	2%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,063	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	35,392	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	58%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	37%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	North Dakota	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	63%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	25%	33.5%
For school-age care	12%	25.8%
For full-time care	95%	88.1%
For part-time care	5%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	1%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	11%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	4,686	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	North Dakota	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,217	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,511	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	NR	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,846	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,569	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	NR	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,513.29	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	9%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	34%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	North Dakota	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,670	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,190	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	165	Not Available
Average attendance per session	113	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	6431	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	1,558	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	400	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware® of North Dakota	www.ndchildcare.org
North Dakota Department of Human Services	www.nd.gov/dhs/services/childcare
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Ohio	United States
Total residents	11,557,868	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	697,806	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	194,701	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	1,044,215	28,719,013
Total families with children	1,238,408	33,589,629
Single parent families	446,387	11,121,083
Families in poverty	274,004	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Ohio	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	312,360	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	249,948	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	562,308	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Ohio	United States
With infants under one year	94,815	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	446,674	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	283,523	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	163,151	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	583,879	15,670,121
Single working mothers	281,720	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Ohio	United States
Number of centers	7,301	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	1%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,847	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	290,215	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	87%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	13%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Ohio	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	45%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	26%	33.5%
For school-age care	29%	25.8%
For full-time care	91%	88.1%
For part-time care	9%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	13%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	27%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	7,799	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Ohio	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,977	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,341	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,008	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,891	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,564	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,633	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,099.82	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	43%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Ohio	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	17,800	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,580	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	4,353	Not Available
Average attendance per session	10	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	26,393	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	26,758	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	5,806	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Ohio Child Care Resource & Referral Association (OCCRA)	www.occra.org
Bureau of Child Care and Development	www.jfs.ohio.gov/CDC/childcare.stm
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Oklahoma	United States
Total residents	3,817,296	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	264,109	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	72,389	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	369,439	28,719,013
Total families with children	421,120	33,589,629
Single parent families	143,775	11,121,083
Families in poverty	95,146	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Oklahoma	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	106,059	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	82,325	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	188,384	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Oklahoma	United States
With infants under one year	30,968	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	161,170	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	103,948	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	57,222	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	187,109	15,670,121
Single working mothers	83,601	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Oklahoma	United States
Number of centers	1,817	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	14%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,947	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	0	1,300
Total spaces/slots	145,544	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	73%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	12%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	0%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Oklahoma	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	48%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	21%	33.5%
For school-age care	30%	25.8%
For full-time care	97%	88.1%
For part-time care	3%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	5%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	19%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	4,150	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Oklahoma	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$6,788	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$5,123	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,936	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,051	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,544	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,552	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,894.65	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	10%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	33%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Oklahoma	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,170	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,260	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	431	Not Available
Average attendance per session	14	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	880	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	424	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Oklahoma Child Care Resource & Referral Association	www.oklahomachildcare.org
Oklahoma Department of Human Services	www.okdhs.org/programsandservices/cc
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Oregon	United States
Total residents	3,899,266	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	231,897	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	59,326	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	336,540	28,719,013
Total families with children	406,360	33,589,629
Single parent families	130,018	11,121,083
Families in poverty	84,590	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Oregon	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	103,011	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	60,984	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	163,995	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Oregon	United States
With infants under one year	26,715	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	145,322	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	96,139	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	49,183	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	189,579	15,670,121
Single working mothers	73,563	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Oregon	United States
Number of centers	1,159	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	3%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,066	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	95,073	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	66%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	34%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Oregon	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	39%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	26%	33.5%
For school-age care	35%	25.8%
For full-time care	85%	88.1%
For part-time care	15%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care		8.4%
For nontraditional hours care		7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	9,308	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Oregon	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,322	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$8,787	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,655	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,885	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,761	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,997	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,931.65	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	51%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Oregon	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,100	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$23,610	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	2,985	Not Available
Average attendance per session	11	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	0	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Central Coordination of CCR&R	http://teachingresearchinstitute.org/centers/cel
Child Care Division	www.employment.oregon.gov/EMPLOY/CCD
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Pennsylvania	United States
Total residents	12,759,859	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	718,586	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	163,179	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	1,053,933	28,719,013
Total families with children	1,288,293	33,589,629
Single parent families	418,835	11,121,083
Families in poverty	227,768	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Pennsylvania	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	331,710	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	236,208	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	567,918	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Pennsylvania	United States
With infants under one year	95,191	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	457,956	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	297,740	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	160,216	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	639,011	15,670,121
Single working mothers	253,281	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Pennsylvania	United States
Number of centers		110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes		160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Pennsylvania	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Pennsylvania	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$10,640	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$8,072	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,692	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,956	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,139	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,348	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$13,245.86	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	44%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Pennsylvania	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	22,590	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$20,520	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Office of Child Development and Early Learning	www.dpw.state.pa.us
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



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Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

Rhode Island



How many children and families are there? ¹	Rhode Island	United States
Total residents	1,050,722	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	54,886	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	14,372	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	83,186	28,719,013
Total families with children	109,129	33,589,629
Single parent families	41,284	11,121,083
Families in poverty	20,527	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Rhode Island	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	25,193	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	21,635	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	46,828	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Rhode Island	United States
With infants under one year	8,330	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	39,437	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	25,070	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	14,367	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	53,160	15,670,121
Single working mothers	26,571	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Rhode Island	United States
Number of centers	320	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	598	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Rhode Island	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Rhode Island	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$12,867	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$10,040	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,409	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$10,040	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$9,247	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,945	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,933.64	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	13%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	48%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Rhode Island	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,960	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$22,670	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Office of Child Care	www.dhs.ri.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

South Carolina



How many children and families are there? ¹	South Carolina	United States
Total residents	4,723,923	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	294,699	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	95,909	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	425,433	28,719,013
Total families with children	488,709	33,589,629
Single parent families	186,480	11,121,083
Families in poverty	127,954	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	South Carolina	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	110,083	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	120,025	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	230,108	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	South Carolina	United States
With infants under one year	39,995	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	190,573	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	120,413	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	70,160	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	213,103	15,670,121
Single working mothers	122,232	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	South Carolina	United States
Number of centers		110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes		160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	South Carolina	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	South Carolina	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$6,475	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$4,651	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$2,257	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,584	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,045	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$1,846	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$11,449.31	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	9%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	31%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	South Carolina	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,780	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,470	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Services	childcare.sc.gov/main
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates. Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	South Dakota	United States
Total residents	834,236	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	59,072	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	13,679	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	80,234	28,719,013
Total families with children	92,254	33,589,629
Single parent families	30,750	11,121,083
Families in poverty	15,535	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	South Dakota	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	31,714	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	19,874	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	51,588	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	South Dakota	United States
With infants under one year	9,182	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	39,120	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	23,187	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	15,933	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	50,325	15,670,121
Single working mothers	18,794	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	South Dakota	United States
Number of centers	5	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	744	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	South Dakota	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	South Dakota	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$5,661	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$4,804	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,005	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,734	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,544	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,538	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$7,652.97	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	7%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	24%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	South Dakota	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,530	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,820	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Division of Child Care Services	www.dss.sd.gov/childcare
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



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Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Tennessee	United States
Total residents	6,449,754	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	400,306	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	119,991	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	582,922	28,719,013
Total families with children	682,209	33,589,629
Single parent families	234,073	11,121,083
Families in poverty	168,984	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Tennessee	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	159,024	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	137,664	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	296,688	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Tennessee	United States
With infants under one year	52,359	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	255,062	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	166,461	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	88,601	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	308,860	15,670,121
Single working mothers	144,739	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Tennessee	United States
Number of centers	2,914	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	35%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	811	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	10%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	8	1,300
Total spaces/slots	219,945	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	96%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	4%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	0%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Tennessee	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	77%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	4%	33.5%
For school-age care	19%	25.8%
For full-time care		88.1%
For part-time care		7.9%
For before-/after-school care	0%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	0%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	0	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Tennessee	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$5,857	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$4,515	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$1,838	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$4,773	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$4,064	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$1,887	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,540.52	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	29%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Tennessee	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	11,240	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,920	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	1,818	Not Available
Average attendance per session	16	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	3,231	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	1,403	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
TN CCR&R Network Signal Centers, Inc.	http://tnccrr.org
Tennessee Department of Human Services	www.state.tn.us/humanserv
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



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Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Texas	United States
Total residents	26,049,971	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	1,936,626	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	549,421	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	2,766,806	28,719,013
Total families with children	3,013,815	33,589,629
Single parent families	975,808	11,121,083
Families in poverty	702,438	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Texas	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	717,821	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	616,037	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	1,333,858	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Texas	United States
With infants under one year	215,816	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	1,129,712	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	710,407	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	419,305	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	1,287,852	15,670,121
Single working mothers	625,736	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Texas	United States
Number of centers	9,479	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	6,659	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	1,078,594	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	93%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	7%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Texas	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Texas	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,759	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,730	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,216	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,634	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,200	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$2,646	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,829.65	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	37%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Texas	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	60,000	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$19,740	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Texas Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies Child Care Services	www.taccrra.net www.twc.state.tx.us/svcs/childcare/ccinfo.html
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



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Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Utah	United States
Total residents	2,856,839	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	257,355	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	42,692	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	353,404	28,719,013
Total families with children	345,526	33,589,629
Single parent families	70,622	11,121,083
Families in poverty	50,747	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Utah	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	107,896	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	45,719	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	153,615	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Utah	United States
With infants under one year	27,078	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	138,160	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	88,648	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	49,512	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	160,956	15,670,121
Single working mothers	42,839	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Utah	United States
Number of centers	284	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	7%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	875	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	405	1,300
Total spaces/slots	39,282	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	66%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	26%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	8%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Utah	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	20,559	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Utah	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$8,641	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$6,612	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,012	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$6,492	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,724	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,388	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,177.05	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	12%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	32%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Utah	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	5,640	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,500	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	1,982	Not Available
Average attendance per session	10	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	3203	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	2,079	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	303	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Leah Schilling Utah's Child Care Professional Development Institute	www.careaboutchildcare.utah.gov
Office of Work and Family Life	www.jobs.utah.gov
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Vermont	United States
Total residents	626,303	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	30,580	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	5,817	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	48,030	28,719,013
Total families with children	63,941	33,589,629
Single parent families	20,805	11,121,083
Families in poverty	9,143	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Vermont	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	16,690	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	9,542	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	26,232	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Vermont	United States
With infants under one year	3,939	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	21,693	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	14,757	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	6,936	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	34,649	15,670,121
Single working mothers	11,908	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Vermont	United States
Number of centers	527	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	11%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	850	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	24,830	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	67%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	33%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Vermont	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Vermont	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,270	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,970	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,562	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$7,976	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,516	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,464	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$14,419.19	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	46%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Vermont	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,230	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$24,070	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Development Division	www.dcf.state.vt.us/ccd
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Virginia	United States
Total residents	8,184,299	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	511,268	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	89,900	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	729,388	28,719,013
Total families with children	892,427	33,589,629
Single parent families	264,694	11,121,083
Families in poverty	130,497	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Virginia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	238,515	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	155,464	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	393,979	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Virginia	United States
With infants under one year	67,241	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	342,124	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	227,685	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	114,439	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	443,767	15,670,121
Single working mothers	171,159	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Virginia	United States
Number of centers	3,193	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	8%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,950	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	304,933	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	92%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	8%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Virginia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	58%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	26%	33.5%
For school-age care	16%	25.8%
For full-time care	97%	88.1%
For part-time care	3%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	2%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	2%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	2,296	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Virginia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$10,458	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$7,957	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,399	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$8,139	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$6,625	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$2,763	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,898.95	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	38%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Virginia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	14,920	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,030	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	793	Not Available
Average attendance per session	28	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	852	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
CHILD CARE AWARE OF VIRGINIA	www.va.childcareaware.org
Division of Child Care and Early Childhood Development	www.dss.virginia.gov/family/cc
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org
	www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Washington	United States
Total residents	6,896,071	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	442,474	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	88,269	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	610,582	28,719,013
Total families with children	755,505	33,589,629
Single parent families	226,276	11,121,083
Families in poverty	122,824	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Washington	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	186,391	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	117,110	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	303,501	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Washington	United States
With infants under one year	50,935	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	271,232	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	183,808	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	87,424	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	350,274	15,670,121
Single working mothers	129,846	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Washington	United States
Number of centers	1,763	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	10%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	3,803	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	2%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	157,243	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	67%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	23%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Washington	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	54%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	22%	33.5%
For school-age care	24%	25.8%
For full-time care	80%	88.1%
For part-time care	20%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	4%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	21%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	16,423	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Washington	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$12,733	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,588	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,521	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$9,466	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$7,801	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,758	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$10,845.58	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	15%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	49%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Washington	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	7,400	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$23,630	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	911	Not Available
Average attendance per session	12	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	5360	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	12,914	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	0	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Child Care Aware of Washington	www.wa.childcareaware.org or www.childcarenet.org
Washington Department of Early Learning	www.del.wa.gov/care/help
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	West Virginia	United States
Total residents	1,855,392	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	102,293	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	30,532	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	147,539	28,719,013
Total families with children	177,299	33,589,629
Single parent families	60,851	11,121,083
Families in poverty	45,102	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	West Virginia	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	38,382	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	29,340	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	67,722	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	West Virginia	United States
With infants under one year	10,110	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	60,603	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	40,792	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	19,811	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	77,612	15,670,121
Single working mothers	31,709	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	West Virginia	United States
Number of centers	170	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	NR	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	1,421	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	NR	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots		8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	NR	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	NR	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	West Virginia	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	NR	40.7%
For preschool-age care	NR	33.5%
For school-age care	NR	25.8%
For full-time care	NR	88.1%
For part-time care	NR	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	NR	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	NR	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	West Virginia	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$7,926	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$5,813	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$6,605	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,813	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,284	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$5,284	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$6,661.47	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	11%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	44%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	West Virginia	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	2,670	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$18,530	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	NR	Not Available
Average attendance per session	NR	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Division of Early Care and Education	www.wvchildcare.org
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



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Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Wisconsin	United States
Total residents	5,725,352	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	346,945	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	73,836	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	515,300	28,719,013
Total families with children	627,988	33,589,629
Single parent families	201,623	11,121,083
Families in poverty	102,962	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Wisconsin	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	186,052	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	110,934	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	296,986	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Wisconsin	United States
With infants under one year	48,556	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	226,313	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	139,669	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	86,644	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	336,478	15,670,121
Single working mothers	122,895	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Wisconsin	United States
Number of centers	1,841	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	13%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	2,944	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	1%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	NR	1,300
Total spaces/slots	136,519	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	85%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	15%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	NR	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Wisconsin	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	56%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	19%	33.5%
For school-age care	25%	25.8%
For full-time care	81%	88.1%
For part-time care	19%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	3%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	40%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	NR	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Wisconsin	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$11,579	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$9,469	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$8,849	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$9,152	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$8,172	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$7,784	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$8,781.05	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	14%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	49%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Wisconsin	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	12,300	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,230	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	925	Not Available
Average attendance per session	14	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	NR	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	NR	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	NR	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Supporting Families Together Association	www.supportingfamilies.together.org
Division of Early Care and Administration	http://dcf.wi.gov/childcare/default.htm
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

Some states reported cost of care based on their state's most recent market rate survey. Costs and prices from prior to 2014 are converted to 2014 dollars.

⁴ Average price of 2014-2015 in-state tuition and fees for public four-year colleges by state, from the College Board Annual Survey of Colleges, *Trends in College Pricing 2014* (<http://trends.collegeboard.org/college-pricing/figures-tables/published-prices-state-region#Tuition>).

⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

⁶ Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Employment Survey, May 2013 estimates. Does not include child care administrators/managers, preschool teachers, special education teachers, or self-employed workers such as family child care business owners. (http://www.bls.gov/oes/current/oes_nat.htm)

⁷ Weiss E. & Brandon, R. N. (2010). *The Economic Value of the U.S. Early Childhood Sector*. Partnership for America's Economic Success.

⁸ National estimates of training and technical assistance are derived from NACCRRRA's 2010 survey of CCR&R training.

NR: Not Reported

How many children and families are there? ¹	Wyoming	United States
Total residents	575,535	313,861,723
Children age birth to 4 years	38,440	19,930,834
Children age birth to 4 years living in poverty	7,209	4,997,150
Children age 5 to 11	53,916	28,719,013
Total families with children	63,146	33,589,629
Single parent families	19,219	11,121,083
Families in poverty	9,501	6,888,151

How many children under age 6 potentially need child care? ¹	Wyoming	United States
Children in two-parent families, both parents in labor force	18,734	8,538,727
Children in single-parent families, parent in the labor force	10,891	6,486,355
Total children under age 6 potentially needing child care	29,625	15,025,082

How many working mothers are there? ¹	Wyoming	United States
With infants under one year	4,410	2,507,428
With any children under age 6	23,207	12,415,638
With children under age 6 only	14,843	7,967,171
With both children under age 6 AND children age 6 to 17	8,364	4,448,467
With children under 18		
Married working mothers	31,422	15,670,121
Single working mothers	10,813	6,912,777

How many centers/family child care homes are there? ²	Wyoming	United States
Number of centers	423	110,000
Percent of centers that are nationally accredited	6%	10.3%
Number of family child care (FCC) homes	307	160,000
Percent of FCC homes that are nationally accredited	0%	1.4%
Number of other child care programs	0	1,300
Total spaces/slots	20,586	8.4 million
Percent of spaces in centers	86%	83.1%
Percent of spaces in FCC	14%	15.8%
Percent of spaces in other programs	0%	0.1%

What kind of child care is requested? ²	Wyoming	United States
Percent of requests for referrals received by CCR&Rs		
For infant/toddler care	49%	40.7%
For preschool-age care	26%	33.5%
For school-age care	25%	25.8%
For full-time care	78%	88.1%
For part-time care	22%	7.9%
For before-/after-school care	1%	8.4%
For nontraditional hours care	3%	7.3%
Families receiving referrals from CCR&Rs (annual)	854	612,000

¹ Unless otherwise noted, statistics in these sections are from the American Community Survey, U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2013 three-year estimates (<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>).

² Estimate based on data provided by Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies for Child Care Aware® of America's 2015 State Fact Sheet Survey. Data reflects the 2014 calendar year.

NR: Not Reported

How expensive is child care? ³	Wyoming	United States
Average annual fees for full-time care in a center		
Infant	\$6,541	\$4,822 – \$17,062
4-year-old child	\$5,833	\$3,997 – \$12,781
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$4,150	\$1,104 – \$8,919
Average annual fees for full-time care in a family child care home		
Infant	\$5,833	\$3,972 – \$10,666
4-year-old child	\$5,254	\$3,675 – \$10,030
School-age child (before-/after-school care)	\$3,941	\$1,846 – \$8,346
Compare with:		
Average annual tuition and fees for public four-year college (in-state) ⁴	\$4,646	\$8,980
Affordability (cost of full-time child care as percent of median family income):		
Infant in center, percent of income for MARRIED COUPLES	8%	7% - 15%
Infant in center, percent of income for SINGLE MOTHERS	27%	24% - 63%

What are the numbers, income, and support of the child care workforce? ⁵	Wyoming	United States
Child care workers (in centers)	1,200	582,970
Average annual income of child care workers ⁶	\$21,840	\$21,710
Total paid early childhood workforce ⁷	Not Available	2.2 million
Training sessions CCR&Rs held for providers ³	332	Not Available
Average attendance per session	25	3 to 113
Providers trained by CCR&Rs ⁸	0	241,000
On-site technical assistance visits by CCR&Rs to child care programs ⁸	260	115,000
Child care programs receiving technical assistance	290	22,000

CCR&R Contacts	URL
Wyoming Child Care Finder	https://sites.google.com/a/wyo.gov/early-childcare-and-licensing/
Wyoming Department of Family Services	dfswapps.state.wy.us
Child Care Aware® of America	http://usa.childcareaware.org www.childcareaware.org



³ Data are provided by the State CCR&R Network and are derived from CCR&R data or are provided by state licensing offices. National totals are rounded estimates.

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⁵ These statistics are provided by the Office of Child Care from the Child Care Development Fund preliminary data, and are derived from monthly averages. Total number of child care providers includes paid relatives and other nonregulated caregivers. U.S. Totals include all 50 states, the District of Columbia and all territories. (<http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/occ/resource/fy-2013-ccdf-data-tables-preliminary>)

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